【重要】Fisheries Science の Instructions for Authors の一部改正:

Conflict Of Interests (COI, 利益相反) に関する記述の導入

2023 年 5 月吉日 公益社団法人日本水産学会編集委員会

このたび編集委員会では、昨今の国際誌標準に対応し、Fisheries Science に利益相反に関する記述(conflict of interests, COI)を導入することにしました。これに伴い「Declarations」という項目を、投稿原稿の「References」の前に追加していただくことなります。

以下に COI に関連して Instruction for Authors (https://www.springer.com/journal/12562/submission-guidelines#Instructions%20for%20Authors) に新たに追加された事項を説明いたします。

投稿の際には、研究の行われた環境や背景、人間関係などの諸条件について、研究開始の3年前までさかのぼって報告していただきますようお願いします。これらが研究結果の解釈や論文の記述に影響を及ぼしていないか、編集委員や査読者が研究の妥当性を判断する材料とさせていただきます。なお、研究開始の3年以上前の期間においても、研究に影響を及ぼしていると思われることがあれば、報告していただく必要があります。ただし、研究助成を受けているなどの背景があるからといって、即、論文内容へのバイアスを疑うわけではありません。あくまで公正に研究内容を審査するための参考情報ですので申告をお願いいたします。

Competing Interests

Authors are requested to disclose interests that are directly or indirectly related to the work submitted for publication. Interests within the last 3 years of beginning the work (conducting the research and preparing the work for submission) should be reported.

Interests outside the 3-year time frame must be disclosed if they could reasonably be perceived as influencing the submitted work. Disclosure of interests provides a complete and transparent process and helps readers form their own judgments of potential bias.

This is not meant to imply that a financial relationship with an organization that sponsored the research or compensation received for consultancy work is inappropriate.

申告義務は、審査を担当するエディターや編集委員にも適用されます。投稿された研究や著者に何らかの利益相反が認められる場合には、審査から外れることもあります。論文著者と過去に発表した共著がある、もしくは同じ機関に所属しているというだけでは利益相反関係にあるとみなしませんが、投稿論文の審査にバイアスがかかる可能性があれば、論文審査の担当から外れます。また、投稿論文にエディターや編集委員も著者として加わっている場合には、当該編集委員は審査を担当しません。

Editorial Board Members and Editors are required to declare any competing interests and may be excluded from the peer review process if a competing interest exists. In addition, they should exclude themselves from handling manuscripts in cases where there is a competing interest. This may include – but is not limited to – having previously published with one or more of the authors, and sharing the same institution as one or more of the authors. Where an Editor or Editorial Board Member is on the author list they must declare this in the competing interests section on the submitted manuscript. If they are an author or have any other competing interest regarding a specific manuscript, another Editor or member of the Editorial Board will be assigned to assume responsibility for overseeing peer review. These submissions are subject to the exact same review process as any other manuscript. Editorial Board Members are welcome to submit papers to the journal. These submissions are not given any priority over other manuscripts, and Editorial Board Member status has no bearing on editorial consideration.

利益相反の申告対象となるのは主に以下の分野です。

- ・資金調達:研究助成機関名,課題番号,助成の内容(給与,設備,用度,シンポジウム参加費,その他の 経費など)
- ・雇用関係: 研究期間中に雇用されていた場合, あるいは現在または将来, 研究結果によって何らかの利益 を得る可能性のある機関や団体に所属する場合
- ・金銭的な利害: 株式の保有, コンサルティング料などの報酬の授受, 特許

Interests that should be considered and disclosed but are not limited to the following:

Funding: Research grants from funding agencies (please give the research funder and the grant number) and/or research support (including salaries, equipment, supplies, reimbursement for attending symposia, and other expenses) by organizations that may gain or lose financially through publication of this manuscript.

Employment: Recent (while engaged in the research project), present or anticipated employment by any organization that may gain or lose financially through publication of this manuscript. This includes multiple affiliations (if applicable).

Financial interests: Stocks or shares in companies (including holdings of spouse and/or children) that may gain or lose financially through publication of this manuscript; consultation fees or other forms of remuneration from organizations that may gain or lose financially; patents or patent applications whose value may be affected by publication of this manuscript.

「出版後に明らかにされて困惑するような金銭的利害関係は,事前に申告しておく」という考え方で,報告 していただくようお願いします。

It is difficult to specify a threshold at which a financial interest becomes significant, any such figure is necessarily arbitrary, so one possible practical guideline is the following:

"Any undeclared financial interest that could embarrass the author were it to become publicly known after the work was published."

また、職業上の関心、人間関係、個人的信条などの金銭的な利益を伴わない利害関係についても注意が必要です。具体的には、編集委員や諮問委員、理事など、助言を与える立場であったり、監督・教育・指導する関係性が成立する場合は申告してください。

Non-financial interests: In addition, authors are requested to disclose interests that go beyond financial interests that could impart bias on the work submitted for publication such as professional interests, personal relationships or personal beliefs (amongst others). Examples include, but are not limited to: position on editorial board, advisory board or board of directors or other type of management relationships; writing and/or consulting for educational purposes; expert witness; mentoring relations; and so forth.

一次研究論文だけでなく、総説はより権威性のある内容となりますので、同様に利益相反の開示をしてください。その他、研究論文ではない記事で利益相反申告が必要か分からない場合は、編集委員長または事務局に 問い合わせてください。

Primary research articles require a disclosure statement. Review articles present an expert synthesis of evidence and may be treated as an authoritative work on a subject. Review articles therefore require a disclosure statement. Other article types such as editorials, book reviews, comments (amongst others) may, dependent on their content, require a disclosure statement. If you are unclear whether your article type requires a disclosure statement, please contact the Editor-in-Chief.

資金調達内容の開示は投稿時に必須です。記録として残りますが、原稿には記載されません。 他の開示も含め、「Declarations」という項目を「References」の前に追加してください。Declarations には、Funding、 Competing interests、 Ethics approval、 Consent、 Data、 Material and/or Code availability、 Authors' contributions を必要に応じて見出しを付けて記入してください。

Please note that, in addition to the above requirements, funding information (given that funding is a potential conflict of interest (as mentioned above)) needs to be disclosed upon submission of the manuscript in the peer review system. This information will automatically be added to the Record of CrossMark, however it is **not added** to the manuscript itself. Under 'summary of requirements' (see below) funding information should be included in the '**Declarations**' section.

Summary of requirements

The above should be summarized in a statement and placed in a 'Declarations' section before the reference list under a heading of 'Funding' and/or 'Competing interests'. Other declarations include Ethics approval, Consent, Data, Material and/or Code availability and Authors' contribution statements.

開示情報の記述例

- Partial financial support was received from [...]
- The research leading to these results received funding from [...] under Grant Agreement No [...].

- This study was funded by [...]
- This work was supported by [...] (Grant numbers [...] and [...] Examples of statements to be used when there is no funding:
- The authors did not receive support from any organization for the submitted work.
- No funding was received to assist with the preparation of this manuscript.
- No funding was received for conducting this study.
- No funds, grants, or other support was received.
- Financial interests: Author A has received research support from Company A. Author B has received a speaker honorarium from Company W and owns stock in Company X. Author C is consultant to company Y.
 - Non-financial interests: Author C is an unpaid member of committee Z.
- Financial interests: The authors declare they have no financial interests.
 Non-financial interests: Author A is on the board of directors of Y and receives no compensation as member of the board of directors.
- Financial interests: Author A received a speaking fee from Y for Z. Author B receives a salary from association X. X where s/he is the Executive Director.
 - Non-financial interests: none.
- Financial interests: Author A and B declare they have no financial interests. Author C has received speaker and consultant honoraria from Company M and Company N. Dr. C has received speaker honorarium and research funding from Company M and Company O. Author D has received travel support from Company O. Nonfinancial interests: Author D has served on advisory boards for Company M, Company N and Company O.

開示が必要となる情報がない場合の記述例

- The authors have no relevant financial or non-financial interests to disclose.
- The authors have no conflicts of competing interest to declare that are relevant to the content of this article.
- All authors certify that they have no affiliations with or involvement in any organization or entity with any
 financial interest or non-financial interest in the subject matter or materials discussed in this manuscript.
- The authors have no financial or proprietary interests in any material discussed in this article.

また、Authorship Principles に関する規定についてもご一読ください。

Authorship Principles:

 $\underline{https://www.springer.com/journal/12562/submission-guidelines\#Instructions\%20 for \%20 Authors_Authorship\%20 principles}$

以上、よろしくお願い申し上げます。

ご不明の点は学会事務局(fsjpubl@d1.dion.ne.jp)までお問い合わせください。

参照: Fisheries Science の Instructions for Authors (Submission Guideline)

https://www.springer.com/journal/12562/submission-guidelines#Instructions%20for%20Authors